

Trigonometric Formula Sheet

$$\sin(u + v) = \sin u \cos v + \cos u \sin v \quad \sin(u - v) = \sin u \cos v - \cos u \sin v$$

$$\cos(u + v) = \cos u \cos v - \sin u \sin v \quad \cos(u - v) = \cos u \cos v + \sin u \sin v$$

$$\tan(u + v) = \frac{\tan u + \tan v}{1 - \tan u \tan v} \quad \tan(u - v) = \frac{\tan u - \tan v}{1 + \tan u \tan v}$$

$$\sin 2u = 2 \sin u \cos u$$

$$\cos 2u = \cos^2 u - \sin^2 u = 1 - 2 \sin^2 u = 2 \cos^2 u - 1$$

$$\tan 2u = \frac{2 \tan u}{1 - \tan^2 u}$$

$$\sin^2 u = \frac{1 - \cos 2u}{2} \quad \cos^2 u = \frac{1 + \cos 2u}{2} \quad \tan^2 u = \frac{1 - \cos 2u}{1 + \cos 2u}$$

$$\sin \frac{u}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos u}{2}} \quad \cos \frac{u}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos u}{2}} \quad \tan \frac{u}{2} = \frac{1 - \cos u}{\sin u}$$